

THE MENTAL HEALTH ADVOCACY & HELPING PROFESSION VIRTUAL RESEARCH CONFERENCE

APRIL 24TH, 2021 | 10:00 AM - 4:00 PM
GENERAL REGISTRATION NOW OPEN
LINK: HTTPS://FORMS.GLE/K2M2LG4GLWRYIJY66



US BIPOC HEALTH DISPARITIES

JENNIFER M. PADRON, CPS, M.ED VALDOSTA STATE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK

DISPARITIES

Is often used in health dialogue referencing racial or ethnic difference in achieved health status.

Where there is a noticeable, "greater/lesser outcome between populations" (US Department of Health and Human Services, 2020) it is considered a disparity (Healthy People 2020, derived from Disparities | Healthy People 2008).

DIFFERENTIAL HEALTH OUTCOMES

CLEARLY
DISCERNABLE
WITHIN THE
US BIPOC
POPULATION

HEALTH DISPARITY IS SYNONYMOUS TO "HEALTH DIFFERENCE THAT IS CLOSELY LINKED WITH SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND **ENVIRONMENTAL** DISADVANTAGE" (HEALTHY PEOPLE 2020).

HISTORICAL SYSTEMIC RACIAL OPPRESSION

US BIPOC populations have sustained and experienced poorer health outcomes due to experienced racial and/or ethnic assignment.

COVID19 IS EFFECTING THE US BIPOC POPULATIONS GREATER THAN NONBIPOC PEOPLE

COVID19 (transmission, death) disparities in health care access and treatment is tantamount to the 1918
 Influenza pandemic and subsequently refocuses our attention to BIPOC
 Americans effected by the COVID19 global pandemic.

SYSTEMATIC RACISM DEPOLICING | OPTIONS TO 911 **WE'RE STILL DYING ACTION | NEXT STEPS**

THE CONTINUED COMPLEX INTERTWINING 0F SYSTEMICALLY RACIST BASED INEQUITIES

Compounds access to care, propagating racial health disparities through a "lens of health equity," (Cooper, L., Krishnan, L., Ogunwole, S., 2020)

OBSTACLES TO GOOD (OR BETTER) HEALTH

 Exist from disparate socioeconomic status, gender, age, mental health, cognitive, sensory, or physical (dis)ability, sexual orientation or gender identity and/or geolocation. Linked to discrimination and exclusion (US Department of Health and Human Services, 2020) explains health disparities and how it has effected the US BIPOC populations (Journal of Comparative Family Studies, Vol. 51 issue, p. 418)

PROMOTES INTEGRATED
APPROACHES, EBT
PROGRAMS AND BEST
PRACTICES (US
DEPARTMENT OF
HEALTH AND HUMAN
SERVICES, 2011).

THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES ACTION PLAN TO REDUCE RACIAL AND ETHNIC HEALTH DISPARITIES (2011) PREPPED THE GROUND FOR HEALTHY PEOPLE 2020

HEALTH **EQUITY** (HEALTHY PEOPLE, 2020)

Brings a concentrated effort towards study of equalizing the playing field for achieved health status for us BIPOC populations



IN HEALTHY PEOPLE 2020, HEALTH EQUITY

ATTAINMENT OF THE
HIGHEST LEVEL OF HEALTH
FOR ALL PEOPLE AND
ACHIEVES HEALTH EQUITY
THAT VALUES EVERYONE
EQUALLY WITH FOCUSED
SOCIETAL EFFORTS
ADDRESSING INEQUALITIES,
HISTORICAL AND
CONTEMPORARY
INJUSTICES AND
ELIMINATES HEALTH AND
HEALTH CARE DISPARITIES

SYSTEMIC RACISM EXPLAINS US BIPOC HEALTH DISPARITIES

IN THE UNITED STATES, SYSTEMIC RACISM AND PSYCHIATRIC OPPRESSION (BROWN & PADRON, 2020) MAKES FOR A PUBLIC HEALTH EMERGENCY DETERMINATION



THE CURRENT US NATIONAL DIVISION IS ENTRENCHED IN SYSTEMICALLY RACIST TREATMENT OF BIPOC PEOPLE

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL LINES
CONTINUE TO BE DEFINED
FEATURES OF AMERICAN LIFE
WITH HEALTH DISPARITIES
ACROSS RACIAL GROUPS THAT
ARE CONSEQUENCES OF
ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL
DIVISION (MOORE, K., 2019)

COVID19 IS IMPACTING THE US BIPOC POPULATIONS

TWO THIRDS OF
ALL
CORONAVIRUS
DEATHS ARE
BIPOC PEOPLE
WITH
DISABILITIES

2 TO 3 TIMES THE RATE OF NONBIPOC PEOPLE

US BIPOC populations are no stranger to existing in the midst of racial crisis

- With COVID19, US BIPOC POPULATIONS:
- 4% of the world's population in the US account for 25% of the global number of confirmed COVID19 cases
- Disproportionate morbidity and mortality due to COVID19
- 63 million and 1.5 x deaths deaths Globally (John Hopkins Coronavirus Resource center, 2021)

THE US BIPOC CITIZENRY HAVE GREATER SUSCEPTIBILITY TO CONTRACTING COVID19

- Age
- Propensity for Living with Diabetes
- Hypertension
- Underlying respiratory and cardiovascular comorbidity associates with an increased risk to the virus (and COVID19 mutations) resulting in greater mortality (European Respiratory Journal, 55(5), 2020)

LIMITED ACCESS TO MEDICAL CARE, RESOURCES AND SUPPORTIVE SERVICES PLAYS A ROLE FOR BIPOC **MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY**

The global pandemic shines a bright light on racial disparities in health and health care as American BIPOC people suffer and die at rates higher than non BIPOC Americans affirming the preponderance of the disparate mistreatment of POC individuals in the **United States**

US BIPOC RACIAL HEALTH DISPARITY PROPAGATES HATE AND SYSTEMIC RACISM, DISCRIMINATING POC

RACE-BASED STRESS AND EXPERIENCED HISTORICAL TRAUMA OCCURS FREQUENTLY

TEACHINGS ON RACE, RACISM AND CULTURAL COMPETENCE MUST ADDRESS

Bias, resistance, and cultural egocentrism of non BIPOC practitioners and providers during SARS-COV-2

THE GLOBAL **PANDEMIC** HAS "RACIALIZED" HEALTH INEQUALITY IN THE US

PEOPLE LIVING IN LOW-INCOME GEOLOCATIONS ARE MORE APT TO NOT BE ABLE TO ACCESS DESPERATELY NEEDED MEDICAL ATTENTION, CARE, SUPPORTS AND **SERVICES**

THANK YOU FOR MORE INFORMATION JMPADRON@VALDOSTA.EDU